

Reading List: Gender
Revised: January 2022
Committee: Miller (Chair), Bell, Friedman

This list is intended as a general guide to assist you in preparation for the Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination in Gender. The list is organized according to basic theoretical, conceptual, and empirical areas of study in the field. It is neither exhaustive nor comprehensive. Students are expected to keep up with new publications (books and journal articles) and new ideas. Students should, for example, review new research appearing in such journals as, *American Sociological Review*, *Gender & Society*, and *Social Problems*. It will also help to review readings from courses offered in the gender sequence. Additionally, each student is expected to concentrate in an area of study of her or his particular interest. This will involve constructing your own bibliography in your chosen area of specialization. You must develop your list in consultation with a faculty member on the exam committee. Your concentration should consist of *at least* one page of readings and should constitute the most important texts in the sub-area. Please refer to the supplemental list to begin your development of a concentration.

I. Overview

Acker, Joan. 1992. "Gendered Institutions: From Sex Roles to Gendered Institutions." *Contemporary Sociology* 21(5): 565-569.

Andersen, Margaret L. 2011/ *Thinking About Women: Sociological Perspectives on Sex and Gender*. Ninth edition. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

Andersen, Margaret L. and Patricia Hill Collins (Eds.). 2011. *Race, Class, and Gender: An Anthology*. Eighth edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.

Ortner, Sherry. 1974. "Is Female to Male as Nature is to Culture?" Pp. 67-87 in *Women, Culture, and Society*, edited by M. Rosaldo and L. Lamphere. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press

Ridgeway, Cecilia L. 2011. *Framed by Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rosenberg, Karen Esther and Judith A. Howard. 2008. "Finding Feminist Sociology: A Review Essay." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 33(3): 675-696.

Rubin, Gayle. 1975. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the 'Political Economy' of Sex." Pp. 157-210 in *Toward an Anthropology of Women*, edited by R. R. Reiter. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Scott, Joan W. 1986. "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis." *The American Historical Review* 91(5): 1053-1075.

Stacey, Judith and Barrie Thorne. 1985. "The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology." *Social Problems* 32(4):301-316.

Stein, Arlene and Ken Plummer. 1994. "I Can't Even Think Straight': 'Queer' Theory and the Missing Sexual Revolution in Sociology." *Sociological Theory* 12(2):178-187.

I. Methodology/Epistemology

DeVault, Marjorie L. 1996. "Talking Back to Sociology: Distinctive Contributions of Feminist Methodology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22:29-50.

Fonow, Mary Margaret and Judith A. Cook, eds. 1991. *Beyond Methodology: Feminist Scholarship as Lived Research*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Fonow, Mary Margaret and Judith A. Cook. 2005 "Feminist Methodology: New Applications in the Academy and Public Policy." *Signs* 30 (Summer): 2211-2235.

O'Shaughnessy, Sara, and Naomi T. Krogman. 2012. "A Revolution Reconsidered? Examining the Practices of Qualitative Research in Feminist Scholarship." *Signs* 37 (Winter): 493-320.

Haraway, Donna. 1991. "Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective." Pp. 183-202 in *Simians, Cyborgs, and Women: The Reinvention of Nature*. New York: Routledge, Chapman, & Hall, Inc.

Harding, Sandra. 1987. *Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. (Read: Introduction) (E BOOK on DELCAT)

Rupp, Leila and Verta Taylor. 2005. "When the Girls Are Men: Negotiating Gender and Sexual Dynamics in a Study of Drag Queens." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 30(4): 2115-2139.

Smith, Dorothy. 1987. *The Everyday World as Problematic: A Feminist Sociology*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press. (Read: Introduction & Ch. 2 "A Sociology for Women")

Stacey, Judith. 1988. "Can there Be a Feminist Ethnography?" Pp. 111-119 in *Women's Worlds: The Feminist Practice of Oral History*, edited by S. Gluck and D. Patai. New York: Routledge.

Westbrook, Laurel and Aliya Saperstein. 2015. "New categories are not enough: Rethinking the measurement of sex and gender in social surveys." *Gender & Society* 29(4): 534-560.

II. The Social Construction of Gender

A. Gendered selves: individual level of analysis

Chodorow, Nancy. 1989. "Family Structure and Feminine Personality." Pp. 45-65 in *Feminism and Psychoanalytic Theory*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Chodorow, Nancy. 1989. "Oedipal Asymmetries and Heterosexual Knots." Pp. 66-78 in *Feminism and Psychoanalytic Theory*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Segura, Denise and Jennifer Pierce. 1993. "Chicana/o Family Structure and Gender Personality: Chodorow, Feminism, and Psychoanalytic Sociology Revisited." *Signs* 19:62-91.

Martin, Karin. 1998. "Becoming a Gendered Body: Practices of Preschools." *American Sociological Review* 63(4): 494-511.

Young, Iris Marion. 1994. "Gender as Seriality: Thinking About Women as a Social Collective." *Signs* 19(3):413-438.

B. Interactionist approaches

West, Candace and Don Zimmerman. 1987. "Doing Gender," *Gender & Society* 1 (June): 125-51.

SYMPOSIUM ON 'DOING GENDER' from February 2009 *Gender & Society*.

Westbrook L, Schilt K. 2014. "Doing Gender, Determining Gender: Transgender People, Gender Panics, and the Maintenance of the Sex/Gender/Sexuality System." *Gender & Society* 28(1):32-57.

Schilt K, and Westbrook L. 2009. "Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity: 'Gender Normals,' Transgender People, and the Social Maintenance of Heterosexuality." *Gender & Society* 23(4):440-464.

Deutsch, Francine. 2007. "Undoing Gender." *Gender & Society* 21, 1: 106-127.

Thorne, Barrie. 1993. *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press. Chs. 1,2,3,4,5,8.

Kessler, Suzanne J. and Wendy McKenna. 1978. "Toward a Theory of Gender." Pp. 142-169 in *Gender: An Ethnomethodological Approach*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

C. Gender as a social institution

Britton, Dana M. 2000. "The Epistemology of the Gendered Organization." *Gender & Society* 14(3): 418-435.

Connell, R.W. 1987. *Gender & Power*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Martin, Patricia Yancey. 2004. "Gender as Social Institution." *Social Forces* 82 (June): 1249-1273.

Ridgeway, Cecilia and Lynne Smith-Lovin. 1999. "The Gender System and Interaction." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 191-216.

Risman, Barbara J. 2004. "Gender as a Social Structure: Theory Wrestling with Activism." *Gender & Society* 18 (August): 429-450.

Lorber, Judith. 1994. *Paradoxes of Gender*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. (Especially chapters 1 & 2)

Lorber, Judith. 2005. *Breaking the Bowls: Degendering and Feminist Change*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift*. New York: Viking Press. Chs 2 & 4.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1983. "Gender, Status, and Feelings." Pp. 162-184 in *The Managed Heart*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Sweet PL. 2019. "The Sociology of Gaslighting." *American Sociological Review* 84(5):851-875.

D. Postmodern/poststructuralist gender theory

Butler, Judith. 1990. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. New York: Routledge. Chapter 1 & Conclusion.

Flax, Jane. 1990. "Postmodernism and Gender Relations in Feminist Theory." Pp. 324-340 in *Feminism/Postmodernism*, edited by L. J. Nicholson. New York: Routledge.

Haraway, Donna. 1985. "A Manifesto for Cyborgs: Science, Technology and Socialist Feminism in the 1980s." *Socialist Review* 80: 65-108.

E. Marxist approaches

Engels, Frederick. 1978 [1884]. "On the Origin of the Family, Private Property, and the State." Pp. 734-759 in *The Marx-Engels Reader*, edited by R. Tucker. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Sacks, Karen. 1975. "Engels Revisited: Women, the Organization of Production, and Private Property." Pp. 211-234 in *Toward an Anthropology of Women*, edited by R. R. Reiter. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Hartmann, Heidi. 1990. "Capitalism, Patriarchy, & Job Segregation by Sex" in *Women, Class and the Feminist Imagination: A socialist-feminist reader* ed. by K. Hansen & I. Philipson. Philadelphia: Temple University Press: 146-181.

III. Intersectionality

Abu-Lughod, Lila. 2015. *Do Muslim Women Still Need Saving?* Harvard University Press. Introduction, chapter 1 and 4.

Acker, Joan. 2005. *Class Questions, Feminist Answers*. Lanham, MD: AltaMira Press.

Baca Zinn, Maxine, and Bonnie Thornton Dill. 1996. "Theorizing Difference from Multiracial Feminism." *Feminist Studies* 22 (Summer): 321-331.

Bailey M, Mobley IA. 2019 "Work in the Intersections: A Black Feminist Disability Framework." *Gender & Society*. 33(1):19-40.

Bettie, Julie. 2000. "Women without Class: Chicas, Cholas, Trash, and the Presence/Absence of Class Identity." *Signs* 26:1-35.

Burgess-Proctor, Amanda. 2006. "Intersections of Race, Class, Gender, and Crime: Future Directions for Feminist Criminology." *Feminist Criminology* 1(1): 27-47.

Cho, Sumi, Kimberle Williams Crenshaw, and Leslie McCall. 2013. "Toward a field of intersectionality studies: Theory, applications, and praxis." *Signs* 38: 1-26

Choo, Hae Yeon and Myra Marx Ferree. 2010. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions, Interactions, and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." *Sociological Theory* 28: 129-149.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge. [2nd edition 2000] (Read: Ch. 1, Ch. 2, Ch. 8, & Ch. 10)

SYMPOSIUM ON PATRICIA HILL COLLINS from February 2012 *Gender & Society*.

Collins, P. H. 2019. *Intersectionality as critical social theory*. Duke University Press.

Collins, Patricia Hill & Bilge, S. 2016. *Intersectionality*. MA: Polity Press.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1991. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color." *Stanford Law Review* 43(6): 1241-1299.

- Crenshaw, K. W. 2017. *On intersectionality: Essential writings*. The New Press.
- Farris, Sara R. 2017. *In the Name of Women's Rights: The Rise of Femonationalism*. Durham: Duke UPress. Introduction & chapter 1.
- Garland-Thomson, Rosemarie. 2002. "Integrating disability: Transforming feminist theory." *NWSAJournal* 14(3): 1–32.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 2002. *Unequal Freedom: How race and gender shaped American citizenship and labor*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. (Chapter 1)
- Hamilton, Laura, Armstrong, Elizabeth A., Seeley, J.Lotus Seeley, Armstrong, Elizabeth M. 2019. "Hegemonic Femininities and Intersectional Domination," *Sociological Theory* 37(4): 315-341.
- Jones, Nikki. 2009. *Between Good and Ghetto: African American Girls and Inner-City Violence*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Kandiyoti, Deniz. 1988. "Bargaining with Patriarchy." *Gender & Society* 2: 274-290.
- Kang, Miliann. 2003. "The Managed Hand: The Commercialization of Bodies and Emotions in Korean Immigrant-Owned Nail Salons." *Gender & Society* 17:820-839.
- King, Deborah K. 1988. "Multiple Jeopardy, Multiple Consciousness: The Context of a Black Feminist Ideology." *Signs* 14: 42-72.
- Mahmood, Saba. 2011. *Politics of piety: The Islamic revival and the feminist subject*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Intro.
- McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The Complexity of Intersectionality." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 30(3): 1771-1800. [This is also relevant for methods/epistemology.]
- Miller, Jody. 2008. *Getting played: African American girls, urban inequality, and gendered violence*. New York: NYU Press (Read: Chs. 1,5,6)
- Mohanty, Chandra 1991. "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses." In *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, pp. 51-80. Bloomington: IN: University Press.
- Richie, Beth E. 1996. *Compelled to Crime: The Gender Entrapment of Battered Black Women*. New York: Routledge. (Read: Chs. 1,3,5,6)
- (more recent, though less analytical: Potter, Hillary. 2008. *Battle cries: Black, women and intimate partner abuse*. New York: NYU Press)
- Salem S. 2018. "Intersectionality and its discontents: Intersectionality as traveling theory." *European Journal of Women's Studies*. 25(4):403-418.
- West, Candace and Sarah Fenstermaker. 1995. "Doing Difference." *Gender & Society* 9(1):

8-37.

Collins, Patricia Hill, Lionel A. Maldonado, Dana Y. Takagi, Barrie Thorne, Lynn Weber, and Howard Winant. 1995. "Symposium on West and Fenstermaker's 'Doing Difference.'" *Gender & Society* 9(4): 491-506.

West, Candace and Sarah Fenstermaker. 1995. "Reply (Re) 'Doing Difference.'" *Gender & Society* 9(4): 506-513.

IV. Work / Professions

Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* 4(2): 139-158.

Amott, Teresa and Julie Matthaei. 1996. *Race, Gender and Work: A Multicultural History of Women in the United States*. Revised edition. Boston: South End Press

Blair-Loy, Mary. 2003. *Competing Devotions: Career and Family Among Women Executives*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Introduction & Ch 5

Bobbitt-Zeher, D. 2011. Gender discrimination at work: Connecting gender stereotypes, institutional policies, and gender composition of workplace. *Gender & Society* 25(6), 764-786.

Britton, Dana M. 2003. *At Work in the Iron Cage: The Prison as Gendered Organization*. New York: NYU Press.

Budig, Michelle J and Paula England. 2001. "The Wage Penalty of Motherhood." *American Sociological Review*. 66(2): 204-225

Chesley N. 2011. "Stay-at-Home Fathers and Breadwinning Mothers: Gender, Couple Dynamics, and Social Change." *Gender & Society* 25(5):642-664.

Correll, Shelly J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112(5): 1297-1338.

Duffy, M. 2011. *Making care count: A century of gender, race, and paid care work*. NJ: Rutgers University Press.

García-López, Gladys. 2008. "Nunca Te Toman En Cuenta [They never take you into account]': The Challenges of Inclusion and Strategies for Success of Chicana Attorneys." *Gender & Society* 22: 590-612.

Gerson, Kathleen. 2011. *The unfinished revolution: Coming of age in a new era of work, gender and family*. New York: Oxford.

- Jacobs, Jerry A., and Kathleen Gerson. 2004. *The Time Divide: Work, Family and Gender Inequality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard.
- Kanter, Rosabeth M. 1976. "The Impact of Hierarchical Structures on the Work Behavior of Women and Men." *Social Problems* 23(4): 415-430.
- Martin, Patricia Yancey. 2003. "'Said and Done' Versus 'Saying and Doing': Gendering Practices, Practicing Gender at Work." *Gender & Society* 17 (June): 342-366.
- Martin, Susan E. and Nancy C. Jurik. 2007. *Doing Justice, Doing Gender: Women in Legal and Criminal Justice Occupations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Miller, Susan L. 1999. *Gender and Community Policing: Walking the Talk*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press.
- Miller, Susan L., Kay B. Forest, and Nancy C. Jurik. 2003. "Diversity in Blue: Job and Gender Issues among Lesbian and Gay Police Officers." *Men & Masculinities* 5(4): 355-385.
- Pierce, Jennifer. 1995. "Rambo litigators: Emotional labor in a male dominated job," Excerpt from *Gender trials: Emotional lives in contemporary law firms*. Pp. 50-82. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Reskin, Barbara and Patricia A. Roos. 1990. *Job Queues, Gender Queues: Explaining Women's Inroads into Male Occupations*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Schilt, Kristen. 2006. "Just One of the Guys? How Transmen Make Gender Visible at Work." *Gender & Society* 20: 465.
- Shaw, Stephanie J. 1996. *What a Woman Ought To Be and To Do: Black Professional Women Workers During the Jim Crow Era*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Tomaskovic-Devey, Don and Sheryl Skaggs. 2002. "Sex Segregation, Labor Process Organization, and Gender Earnings Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 108: 102-128.
- Williams, Christine. 1989. *Gender Differences at Work: Women and Men in Nontraditional Occupations*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Williams, Christine. 2006. *Inside Toyland: Working, Shopping and Social Inequality*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Wingfield, A. H. 2009. "Racializing the Glass Escalator: Reconsidering Men's Experiences with Women's Work." *Gender & Society* 23(1):5-26.

V. Sexuality

Bridges, T. 2014. "A very 'gay' straight? Hybrid masculinities, sexual aesthetics, and the changing relationship between masculinity and homophobia." *Gender & Society* 28(1), 58-82.

Butler, Judith. 1993. "Critically Queer." Pp. 169-185 in *Bodies that Matter: On the Discursive Limits of "Sex."* New York: Routledge.

Cohen, Cathy J. 2005. 'Punks, bulldaggers, and welfare queens: The radical potential of queer politics?' in *Black Queer Studies*. E. Patrick Johnson and Mae G. Henderson, eds. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 2005. *Black Sexual Politics: African Americans, Gender, and the New Racism*. New York: Routledge.

D'Emilio, John. (1983). "Capitalism & Gay Identity" in *Powers of Desire: The Politics of Sexuality*, ed. by A. Snitow, C. Stansell, and S. Thompson, New York: Monthly Review Press, 100-113.

Epstein, Steven. 2003. "An Incitement to Discourse: Sociology and The History of Sexuality." *Sociological Forum*. Vol. 18, No. 3.

Foucault, Michel. 1978. *The History of Sexuality: Volume I-An Introduction*. Editions Gallimard.

Gamson, Joshua and Moon, Dawne. 2004. "The Sociology of Sexualities: Queer and Beyond." *Annual Review of Sociology*. Vol. 30: 47-64

Gamson, J. 2005. "Must Identity Movements Self-Destruct?: A Queer Dilemma" *Social Problems* 42:390-407.

Gonzeles-Lopez, Gloria. 2005. *Erotic Journeys: Mexican Immigrants and Their Sex Lives*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Introduction, Chapters 2-3).

Hlavka HR. 2014. "Normalizing Sexual Violence: Young Women Account for Harassment and Abuse." *Gender & Society*. 28(3):337-358.

Martin, Karin A. 2009. "Normalizing Heterosexuality: Mothers' Assumptions, Talk, and Strategies with Young Children." *American Sociological Review* 74(2):190-207.

McCann, Hannah. 2016. "Epistemology of the Subject: Queer Theory's Challenge to Feminist Sociology." *Women's Studies Quarterly* 44(3-4): 224-243.

Moore, M. R., & Stambolis-Ruhstorfer, M. 2013. LGBT sexuality and families at the start of the twenty-first century. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 39, 491-507.

Nagel, Joanne. 2003. "Sex Matters: Racing Sex and Sexing Race" in *Race, Ethnicity, and Sexuality: Intimate Intersections, Forbidden Frontiers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Pascoe, C.J. 2007. *Dude, you're a fag: Masculinity and sexuality in high school*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. Chs 3 & 4.

Rich, Adrienne. 1980. "Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence." *Signs* 5 (Summer): 631-60.

Rubin, Gayle. 1993[1984]. "Thinking Sex: Notes for a Radical Theory of the Politics of Sexuality." Pp. 3-44 in *The Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*, edited by H. Abelove, M. Barale, and D. Halperin. New York: Routledge.

Rupp LJ, Taylor V, Regev-Messalem S, Fogarty ACK, England P. 2014. "Queer Women in the Hookup Scene: Beyond the Closet?" *Gender & Society* 28(2):212-235.

Seidman, Steven, Meeks, Chet and Traschen, Francie. 1999. "Beyond the Closet? The Changing Social Meaning of Homosexuality in the United States." *Sexualities* 2(1): 9-34.

Sociological Theory. "Symposium on Queer Theory and Sociology." 1994. Articles by Steven Seidman, Arlene Stein and Ken Plummer, Steven Epstein, Chrys Ingraham, Ki Namaste, and Janice M. Irvine. 12:2 (July): 166-248.

Stacey, Judith and Timothy J. Biblarz. 2001. "(How) Does the Sexual Orientation of Parents Matter?" *American Sociological Review* 66 (April): 159-183.

Stein, Arlene. 1989. "Three Models of Sexuality: Drives, Identities, Practices." *Sociological Theory* 7(1):1-13.

VII. Masculinities

Abelson, Miriam. 2019. *Men in Place: Trans Masculinity, Race, and Sexuality in America*, University of Minnesota Press. 2019.

Barber, Kristen. 2016. "'Men Wanted': Heterosexual Aesthetic Labor in the Masculinization of the Hair Salon." *Gender & Society* 30(4): 618-642.

Bird, Sharon R. 1996. "Welcome to the Men's Club: Homosociality and the Maintenance of Hegemonic Masculinity." *Gender & Society* 10: 120-132.

Connell, R.W. 1995. *Masculinities*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. (Read: Ch. 1, Ch. 2, Ch. 3, Ch. 6, & Ch. 8)

Connell, R.W. and James Messerschmidt. 2005. "Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept." *Gender & Society* 19(6): 829-859.

Elliott, Karla. 2016. "Caring masculinities: Theorizing an emerging concept." *Men and Masculinities* 19(3):240-259.

Ferguson, Ann Arnett. 2001. *Bad Boys: Public Schools in the Making of Black Masculinity*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Read: Ch. 1, Ch. 2, Ch. 8

Kimmel, Michael. 2008. *Guyland: The Perilous World Where Boys Become Men*. New York: HarperCollins. Chs 1, 3, & 4.

Messerschmidt, James. 1993. *Masculinities and Crime*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. (1997. *Crime as Structured Action: Gender, Race, Class, and Crime in the Making*. Sage Publications).

Messerschmidt, J. W. 2012. Engendering gendered knowledge: Assessing the academic appropriation of hegemonic masculinity. *Men and Masculinities* 15(1), 56-76.

Messner, Michael A. & Suzel Bozada-Deas. 2009. "Separating the men from the moms: The making of adult sex segregation in youth sports." *Gender & Society* 23: 49-71.

Oselin, Sharon S. and Kristen Barber. 2019. "Borrowing Privilege: Status Maneuvering Among Marginalized Men." *Gender & Society* 33(2): 201–223.

Shrock, Douglas P. and Irene Padavic. 2007. "Negotiating Hegemonic Masculinity in a Batterer Intervention Program." *Gender & Society* 21:625-49.